

*X and gamma reference radiation qualities beams available at Calibration Centre SIT n. 065/R
Air Kerma /ambient dose equivalent H*(10) and directional dose equivalent H'(0.07,) conversion factors*

HIGH RATE X QUALITIES (1)

| Comecer beam code | ISO 4037 code | Rx tube voltage (kV) | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | HVL (mm) | Additional filtration (mm) (°) | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|----------|----------------------------------|------|----|----|
| | | | | | | min. | max. | | Al | Cu | Sn | Pb |
| A3 | H-30 | 30 | - | 1.02 | 19 | | | 0.08 Cu | 0.52 | | | |
| A4 | H-60 | 60 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 37 | 9 | 1700 | 0.08 Cu | 3.0 | | | |
| A5 | H-100 | 100 | 1.57 | 1.49 | 57 | 10 | 1700 | 0.30 Cu | 3.9 | 0.15 | | |
| A6 | H-200 | 200 | 1.61 | 1.51 | 102 | 20 | 2600 | 1.70 Cu | 4.00 | 1.20 | | |
| A7 | H-250 | 250 | 1.54 | 1.45 | 122 | 30 | 3500 | 2.47 Cu | 4.00 | 1.60 | | |
| A8 | H-300 | 300 | 1.48 | 1.40 | 147 | 40 | 4500 | 3.40 Cu | 4.00 | 2.50 | | |

WIDE SPECTRA X QUALITIES (1)

| Comecer beam code | ISO 4037 code | Rx tube voltage (kV) | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | HVL (mm) | Additional filtration (mm) (°) | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|----------|----------------------------------|------|------|----|
| | | | | | | min. | max. | | Al | Cu | Sn | Pb |
| L1 | W-60 | 60 | 1.49 | 1.43 | 45 | 1,5 | 240 | 0.18 Cu | 3.85 | 0.26 | | |
| L2 | W-80 | 80 | 1.66 | 1.54 | 58 | 2,5 | 360 | 0.35 Cu | 4.00 | 0.47 | | |
| L3 | W-110 | 110 | 1.71 | 1.59 | 79 | 1,5 | 270 | 0.94 Cu | 4.00 | 1.90 | | |
| L4 | W-150 | 150 | 1.62 | 1.53 | 104 | 3,5 | 500 | 1.90 Cu | 4.00 | | 1.00 | |
| L5 | W-200 | 200 | 1.52 | 1.44 | 134 | 6 | 800 | 3.11 Cu | 4.00 | | 2.00 | |
| L6 | W-250 | 250 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 169 | 7 | 800 | 4.30 Cu | 4.00 | | 4.00 | |
| L7 | W-300 | 300 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 202 | 8 | 1000 | 5.00 Cu | 4.00 | | 6.50 | |

BIPM X QUALITIES (2)

| Comecer beam code | BIPM code | Rx tube voltage (kV) | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | HVL (mm) | Additional filtration (mm) (°) | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|----------|----------------------------------|------|----|----|
| | | | | | | min. | max. | | Al | Cu | Sn | Pb |
| P3 | P3 | 30 | | | 15.4 | | 6600 | 0.18 Al | 0.26 | | | |
| P4 | P4 | 50 | | | 29.4 | 110 | 3300 | 1.02 Al | 1.07 | | | |
| P5 | P5 | 50 | | | 34.3 | 20 | 700 | 2.26 Al | 4.72 | | | |
| P6 | P6 | 100 | | | 44 | 20 | 3500 | 4.00 Al | 3.47 | | | |
| P7 | P7 | 135 | | | 68 | 20 | 3000 | 0.50 Cu | 4.00 | 0.20 | | |
| P8 | P8 | 180 | | | 93 | 20 | 3300 | 1.00 Cu | 4.00 | 0.47 | | |
| P9 | P9 | 250 | | | 139 | 30 | 3500 | 2.50 Cu | 4.00 | 1.63 | | |

ATTENUATED DIAGNOSTIC X QUALITIES (3)

| Comecer beam code | IEC 61267 code | Rx tube voltage (kV) | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | HVL (mm) | Additional filtration (mm) (°) | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|----------|----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | min. | max.. | | Al | Cu | Sn | Pb |
| QAR3 | RQAR | 50 | | | 38 | | | 3.40 Al | 12.5 | | | |
| QAR5 | RQAR | 70 | | | 52 | | | 6.20 Al | 23.5 | | | |
| QAR7 | RQAR | 90 | | | 63 | | | 9.00 Al | 32.5 | | | |
| QAR9 | RQAR | 120 | | | 76 | | | 11.5 Al | 42.5 | | | |
| QAR10 | RQAR | 150 | | | 92 | | | 12.9 Al | 50.0 | | | |

*Caratteristiche delle Radiazioni di riferimento X e gamma del Centro di Taratura SIT n. 065/R
Fattori di conversione kerma in aria/equiv. di dose ambientale ed equiv. di dose direzionale*

NON-ATTENUATED DIAGNOSTIC X QUALITIES (3)

| Comecer beam code | IEC 61267 code | Rx tube voltage (kV) | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | HVL (mm) | Additional filtration (mm) (°) | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| | | | | | | min. | max.. | | Al | Cu | Sn | Pb |
| QR3 | RQR3 | 50 | | | 32 | | | 1.80 Al | 2.5 | | | |
| QR5 | RQR5 | 70 | | | 39 | | | 2.45 Al | 2.5 | | | |
| QR7 | RQR7 | 90 | | | 46 | | | 3.10 Al | 2.5 | | | |
| QR9 | RQR9 | 120 | | | 54 | | | 4.30 Al | 2.5 | | | |
| QR10 | RQR10 | 150 | | | 64 | | | 5.40 Al | 2.5 | | | |

NARROW SPECTRA X QUALITIES (1)

| Comecer beam code | ISO 4037 code | Rx tube voltage (kV) | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | HVL (mm) | Additional filtration (mm) (°) | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|----------|-------------------------------------|------|-----|-----|
| | | | | | | min. | max. | | Al | Cu | Sn | Pb |
| S6 | N-40 | 40 | 1.18 | 1.25 | 33 | 0,2 | 60 | 0.09 Cu | 4.00 | 0.21 | | |
| S7 | N-60 | 60 | 1.59 | 1.48 | 48 | 0,5 | 90 | 0.24 Cu | 4.00 | 0.59 | | |
| S8 | N-80 | 80 | 1.73 | 1.60 | 65 | 0,2 | 35 | 0.59 Cu | 3.33 | 2.04 | | |
| S9 | N-100 | 100 | 1.71 | 1.60 | 83 | 0,1 | 18 | 1.16 Cu | 4.00 | 5.00 | | |
| S10 | N-120 | 120 | 1.64 | 1.55 | 100 | 0,1 | 19 | 1.73 Cu | 4.00 | 5.00 | 1.0 | |
| S11 | N-150 | 150 | 1.58 | 1.50 | 118 | 0,8 | 100 | 2.46 Cu | 4.52 | | 2.5 | |
| S12 | N-200 | 200 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 161 | 0,3 | 40 | 3.90 Cu | 4.00 | 2.00 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| S13 | N-250 | 250 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 205 | 0,3 | 35 | 5.20 Cu | 4.00 | | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| S14 | N-300 | 300 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 248 | 0,2 | 25 | 6.20 Cu | 4.00 | | 3.0 | 5.5 |

(°) Rx tube inherent filtration: 5 mm Be

GAMMA RADIONUCLIDES QUALITIES (1)

| Comecer beam code | ISO 4037 code | | H*(10)/Ka Sv/Gy | H'(.07,0)/Ka Sv/Gy | Mean energy (keV) | Air kerma rate (mGy/h) | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | min. | max. | | | | |
| Am-241 | S-Am | | 1.74 | 1.59 | 60 | 0,003 | 0,02 | | | | |
| Cs-137 | S-Cs | | 1.20 | - | 660 | 0,001 | 2,6 | | | | |
| Co-60 | S-Co | | 1.16 | - | 1250 | 0,1 | 600 | | | | |

Note- Fattori di conversione da kerma in aria a dose equivalente secondo le Norme ISO 4037-1. Distanza di riferimento : 2 m.
Se non riportati in tabella, i fattori non sono disponibili nelle Norme ISO 4037.

RIFERIMENTI:

- 1) ISO 4037-1 (1996): X and gamma reference radiation for calibrating dosimeters and doserate meters and for determining their response as a function of photon energy. Part 1: Radiation characteristics and production methods.
- 2) BIPM (1972): Qualités de rayonnements, CCEMRI (Section I), 1972.2, R15.
- 3) IEC 61267 (1994-10): Medical diagnostic X-ray equipment – Radiation conditions for use in the determination of characteristics.

EXTENDED RADIOACTIVE SOURCES (100 cm²) FOR CONTAMINATION MONITORS

| Alfa | Beta | Gamma |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Am-241 (5.48; 5.44 MeV) | C-14 (Emax = 158 keV) | I-129 (32 keV) |
| | Sr-90 (0,5; 2,2 MeV) | Cs-137 (660 keV) |
| | Tc-99 (85,4; 294 keV) | Co-57 (124 keV) |

..... On arrival:

1) X qualities (attenuated and non-attenuated mammography qualities ENEA MO2 – MO3 up to ISO IEC 61367 and 61223) based on W-anode and Mo-filtration with energies of 28 and 35 kV.

2) X qualities (attenuated and non-attenuated mammography qualities PTB up to ISO IEC 61267) based on Mo-anode and Mo-filtration with energies of 25 – 28 – 30 and 35 kV.